



SAFETY DATA SHEET

PRODUCT NAME PRIMERAONE 16-4-17 HYDRO
Product Code: NL.2160417TURF_165_01_USA
Date of issue: December 2019

1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Product identifier PrimeraOne 16-4-17 Hydro
Recommended uses:
Fertilizer end-use, preparation of fertilizers mixtures.
Dry fertilizer for mixing with water for foliar and soil applications.
Restrictions on uses:
None
Manufacturer SQM North America
2727 Paces Ferry Rd, Building Two, Suite 1425
Atlanta, GA 30339
Company Telephone/Fax (770) 916 9400 / (770) 916 9404
Emergency Telephone Number (800) 424 9300 (CHEMTREC)

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Classification of the mixture

Classification of the chemical in accordance with 29CFR §1910.1200

Hazard classes and Hazard categories	Hazard statements
Oxidizing solid, Cat. 3	May intensify fire; oxidizer
Skin irritant, Cat. 2	Causes skin irritation
Irreversible eye effects, Cat. 1	Causes serious eye damage

Label elements

Hazard pictograms



Signal word

DANGER

Hazard Statements

May intensify fire; oxidizer
Causes skin irritation
Causes serious eye damage

Precautionary Statements

Keep away from heat. Keep/Store away from clothing/flammable/reducing/combustible materials.

Take any precaution to avoid mixing with flammable/reducing/combustible materials.

Wash hands thoroughly after handling.

Wear protective gloves / protective clothing / eye protection / face protection.

In case of fire: use any suitable mean for extinguishing surrounding fire. Spray water for small fires. For large fires flood with abundant water.

IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water. Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.

If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice / attention.

IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

Immediately call a poison center or doctor/physician.

Dispose of contents/container according to local/state/federal regulations.

Other hazards

None

Classification of the relevant ingredients of the mixture in accordance with 29CFR §1910.1200

Potassium nitrate	Oxidizing solid, Cat. 3
Hydrated ammonium calcium nitrate double salt	Acute Toxicity Cat. 4 oral; Serious eye damage, Cat. 1
Ammonium nitrate	Oxidizing solid, cat. 3; Eye irritant, Cat. 2
Urea phosphate	Skin Corrosive Cat. 1B



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3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

This product has to be considered as a mixture/preparation

Substance name	CAS No	EC No	Concentration
Potassium nitrate	7757-79-1	231-818-8	20% - 50%
Hydrated ammonium calcium nitrate double salt	15245-12-2	239-289-5	15% - 25%
Ammonium nitrate	6484-52-2	229-347-8	30% - 55%
Urea phosphate	4861-19-2	225-464-3	< 5%
Perchlorate (ClO ₄ ⁻)			< 0.01%
Iodate (IO ₃ ⁻)			< 50 ppm

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

Description of first aid measures

General information

Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person or a person with cramps.

In case of inhalation

Remove to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing.

Get medical attention for any breathing difficulty.

In case of skin contact

Wash with plenty of water. Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.

If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice / attention.

In case of eye contact

Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician.

In case of ingestion

Rinse mouth and drink plenty of water. Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell.

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

The following symptoms may occur:

In case of inhalation	Irritation to respiratory tract Delayed lung effects after short term exposure to thermal degradation products
In case of skin contact	Causes skin irritation
In case of eye contact	Causes serious eye damage
In case of ingestion	Ingestion of large amounts may cause: gastrointestinal disturbances.

Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Treat symptomatically.

5. FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media: Use any suitable mean for extinguishing surrounding fire. Spray water for small fires. For large fires flood with abundant water.

Unsuitable material: None, but attention should be paid to compatibility with chemicals surrounding.

Specific hazards arising from the chemical

Oxidizer. Contact with combustible materials will not cause spontaneous ignition, however, this product will enhance an existing fire.

Thermal decomposition can lead to the escape of toxic/corrosive gases and vapours.

Thermal decomposition products: Nitrous oxides (NO_x), nitrites, phosphorus oxides, ammonia and metallic oxides.

Protective equipment and precautions for firefighters

Keep upwind of fire. Wear full fire fighting turn-out gear (full Bunker gear) and respiratory protection (self contained breathing apparatus (SCBA)).



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6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions

Provide adequate ventilation. Wear personal protection equipment (Section 8).

Environmental precautions

Do not allow to enter into surface water or drains. Ensure waste is collected and contained.

Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Take up mechanically, placing in appropriate containers for disposal or recovery.

Unsuitable material for containment/taking up: Do not absorb in saw-dust or other combustible absorbents.

Other information

None

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Precautions for Safe Handling

Avoid generation of dust. Provide adequate ventilation. Wear personal protective equipment. Wash hands thoroughly after handling. Keep away from flammable, combustible, strong acids, strong alkalis and reducing substances.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Keep/store only in original container. Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed. Store locked up.

Do not store together with: Flammable substance, reducing agents, strong acids, strong alkalis, empty wood pallets.

Perchlorate containing product - Special handling may apply. See www.dtsc.ca.gov/hazardouswaste/perchlorate and Section 15 for more information regarding California State regulations.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Exposure Guidelines

Occupational exposure limits

		Potassium nitrate	Ammonium nitrate
OSHA	PEL	Not Established	Not Established
	STEL/ceiling	Not Established	Not Established
ACGIH (2012 TLVs® and BEIs®)			
	TWA	Not Established	Not Established
	STEL/ceiling	Not Established	Not Established
OSHA	PEL	Urea phosphate	Hydrated ammonium calcium nitrate
	STEL/ceiling	Not Established	Not Established
ACGIH (2012 TLVs® and BEIs®)			
	TWA	Not Established	Not Established
	STEL/ceiling	Not Established	Not Established

Engineering controls

Use exhaust ventilation to keep airborne concentrations below exposure limits.

Personal Protective Equipment

Eye/face protection	Tightly sealed safety goggles. Face protection if direct exposure occurs.
Skin Protection	Nitrile rubber gloves, over 0.11 mm thickness, > 480 min breakthrough time. Overall.
Respiratory Protection	Wear respiratory protection, where airborne concentrations are expected to exceed exposure limits.

General Hygiene Considerations

Avoid contact with eyes and skin. Wash hands thoroughly after handling. Have eye-wash facilities immediately available.



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9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Appearance	Solid, crystalline powder
Colour	pale blue
Odour	Odourless
Odour Threshold	No applicable
pH value	No data available
Melting point / freezing range	No data available
Boiling temperature / boiling range	Not applicable
Flash point	Not applicable
Vapourisation rate / Evaporation rate	No data available
Flammable solids	Not flammable
Explosion limits (LEL, UEL)	Not applicable
Vapour pressure	Not applicable
Vapour density	Not applicable
Relative Density	No data available
Solubility	> 100 g/L at 20°C/68°F (water)
Partition coefficient n-octanol /water	Not applicable
Auto Ignition temperature (AIT)	Not applicable
Decomposition temperature	No data available
Viscosity	Not applicable
Explosive properties	Not explosive
Oxidising properties	Oxidizer

Other information

None

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity

No hazardous reaction when handled and stored according to provisions.

Chemical stability

Stable under normal storage and temperature conditions.

Possibility of hazardous reactions

None identified

Conditions to avoid

Keep away from flammable, combustible, strong acids, and reducing materials. Keep away from empty wood pallets.

Incompatible materials

Flammable, combustible, strong acids and reducing substances under specific conditions. These incompatible materials shall not include approved packaging materials, pallets, or other dunnage (NFPA 400/2016, Hazardous Materials Code, item 15.3.5.2.1.1).

Hazardous decomposition products

Thermal decomposition products: Nitrous oxides (NO_x), nitrites, phosphorus oxides, ammonia and metallic oxides.

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

The following information mostly refers to the major component of the product.

Likely routes of exposure (inhalation, ingestion, skin and eye contact)

Eye contact, skin contact and inhalation. Exposure by ingestion is not expected to occur through normal industrial or agricultural use.

Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics

May be irritant to the respiratory tract. Causes serious eye damage. Causes skin irritation. Ingestion of large amounts may cause gastrointestinal disturbances. May cause delayed lung effects after short term exposure to thermal degradation products.



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Information on toxicological effects from short and long term exposure

There is no data for the mixture itself.

Acute toxicity

Acute oral toxicity	LD50:	
Acute Toxicity Estimate for the mixture	>2000 mg/kg bw	(additivity formula)
Acute dermal toxicity	LD50:	
Acute Toxicity Estimate for the mixture	>2000 mg/kg bw	(additivity formula)
Acute inhalation toxicity	LC50:	
Acute Toxicity Estimate for the mixture	Does not contain acutely toxic ingredients/impurities.	
Assessment / classification:	Based on available data for the ingredients of the mixture, the classification criteria are not met.	

Irritant and corrosive effects

	Result	Method
Irritation to the skin		
Potassium nitrate	non-irritant.	Equivalent/similar to OECD guideline 404
Ammonium nitrate	non-irritant.	Equivalent/similar to OECD guideline 404
Urea phosphate	Corrosive (Cat. 1B, PKG II)	Skin irritation <i>in vitro</i> , OECD Guideline 435
Hydrated ammonium calcium nitrate double salt	non-irritant.	Equivalent/similar to OECD guideline 404
Assessment / classification:	Based on available data for ingredients of the mixture, this product is classified and labelled as Skin irritant, cat. 2 , in accordance with Appendix A to 29CFR section 1910.1200.	

	Result	Method
Irritation to eyes		
Potassium nitrate	Not-irritating	OECD Guideline 405
Ammonium nitrate	Irritating (cat. 2)	OECD Guideline 405
Urea phosphate	Irreversible effects (cat.1)	Skin irritation <i>in vitro</i> , OECD Guideline 435
Hydrated ammonium calcium nitrate double salt	Irreversible effects (cat.1)	OECD Guideline 405
Assessment / classification:	Based on available data for ingredients of the mixture, this product is classified and labelled as cat. 1, irreversible eye effects , in accordance with Appendix A to 29CFR section 1910.1200.	

Respiratory or skin sensitisation

	Result	
Skin sensitization		
Main ingredients	not sensitizing.	
Urea phosphate	No information available.	Urea phosphate is classified as corrosive, thus, no information on skin sensitization is deemed necessary.
Hydrated ammonium calcium nitrate double salt	not sensitizing.	OECD Guideline 429
Respiratory sensitisation	No information available.	
Assessment / classification:	Based on available data for the ingredients of the mixture, the classification criteria are not met.	

Genetic effects

The product does not contain ingredients classified as germ cell mutagens.

	Bacterial (Ames Test)	Chromosomal aberrations	Mutation in mammal. cells
Main ingredients	negative	negative	negative
Assessment / classification:	Based on available data for the ingredients of the mixture, the classification criteria are not met.		

Reproductive toxicity

Adverse effects on sexual function and fertility/developmental toxicity

	OECD guideline 422.
Main ingredients	No adverse effects on fertility/development.
Assessment / classification:	Based on available data for the ingredients of the mixture, the classification criteria are not met.



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Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure)

The product does not contain relevant ingredients classified as Target Organ Toxicant after single exposure.

Practical experience / human evidence

Main ingredients No relevant effect have been observed after single exposure to the main

Assessment / classification: Based on available data for the ingredients of the mixture, the classification criteria are not met.

Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure)

The product does not contain relevant ingredients classified as Target Organ Toxicant after repeated exposure.

Organs affected: Effects

Main ingredients None No effects

Assessment / classification: Based on available data for the ingredients of the mixture, the classification criteria are not met.

Aspiration hazard

Physicochemical data and toxicological information does not indicate an aspiration hazard.

Assessment / classification: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Carcinogenicity

International Agency for Research on Cancer (IARC) No component of this product present at levels $\geq 0.1\%$ is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.

National Toxicology Program (NTP) No component of this product present at levels $\geq 0.1\%$ is identified as known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.

29 CFR part 1910, subpart Z No component of this product present at levels $\geq 0.1\%$ is identified as carcinogen or potential carcinogen by OSHA.

California Proposition 65 No component of this product present at levels $\geq 0.1\%$ is identified as carcinogen by California Prop.65.

WHO (2003) Nitrate in drinking water No association between nitrate exposure in humans and the risk of cancer.

Assessment / classification: Based on available data, the classification criteria is not met

Other Toxicological Information

This product contains trace amounts of naturally-occurring perchlorate and iodate. Like other goitrogenic substances, perchlorate may affect iodine uptake by thyroid under specific conditions.

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

There is no data for the mixture itself. The following information mostly refers to the major component of the product.

Ecotoxicity

Aquatic Toxicity

Toxicity estimate for the mixture (summation method)

96-h L(E)C50	>100 mg/L	Fish
24-h E(E)C50	>100 mg/L	<i>Daphnia magna</i> (fresh water flea).
72-h E(E)C50	> 100 mg/L	Algae

Assessment / classification Based on available data for the ingredients of the mixture, the classification criteria are not met.

Persistence and degradability

The product contains mainly inorganic nitrate and phosphate salts. In aqueous solutions, these salts dissociate into their respective ions. Phosphate ions are finally incorporated into the Phosphorus cycle. Under anoxic conditions, denitrification occurs and nitrate is ultimately converted into molecular nitrogen as part of the Nitrogen cycle.

Bioaccumulative potential

Low potential for bioaccumulation based on physicochemical properties of main components.

Mobility in soil

The components of this mixture have a low potential for adsorption. Portion not taken up by plants, can leach to groundwater.

Other adverse effects

Excess nitrate leaching may enrich waters leading to eutrophication.



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13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Disposal should be in accordance with applicable federal and state laws.
 It is the responsibility of the waste generator to determine the toxicity and physical properties of the material generated to determine the proper waste identification and disposal method in compliance with applicable regulations.
 Waste containing nitrates that exhibit the characteristic of ignitability has the EPA Hazardous Waste Number of D001 according to the Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (RCRA) 40 CFR 261.
 Perchlorate containing product - Special handling may apply. See www.dtsc.ca.gov/hazardouswaste/perchlorate and Section 15 for more information regarding California State regulations.

14. TRANSPORTATION INFORMATION

US DOT (49CFR part 172)

UN-No.	1477
UN Proper Shipping Name	NITRATES, INORGANIC, N.O.S.
Hazard class	5.1
Packing group	III
Hazard label(s)	5.1 (oxidizer)
Special marking	No
Special Provision	IB8; IP3; T1; TP33

International Maritime Organization (IMDG Code)

UN-No.	1477
UN Proper Shipping Name	NITRATES, INORGANIC, N.O.S.
Hazard class	5.1
Packing group	III
Marine pollutant	No
Hazard label(s)	5.1 (oxidizer)
Special marking	No
Special Provision	223

International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO) and International Air Transport Association (IATA)

UN-No.	1477
UN Proper Shipping Name	NITRATES, INORGANIC, N.O.S.
Hazard class	5.1
Packing group	III
Hazard label	5.1 (oxidizer)
Special marking	No
Special Provision	No

Special handling procedure

None

Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code

Not applicable

Other special precautions

None

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

US Federal

SARA Title III Rules

Section 311/312 Hazard Classes

Acute Health Hazard	Yes (Eye damage, skin irritant)
Chronic Health Hazard	No
Fire Hazard	Yes (Oxidizer)
Release of Pressure	No
Reactive Hazard	No

Section 313 Toxic Chemicals

N511 Nitrate compounds (water dissociable; reportable only when in aqueous solution)

